access. Similarly, discretion with regard to channel and tier placement interferes with the right of programmers to have a genuine outlet and should also be rejected.

If the Commission wants a clear exposition of why it should adopt rules that will increase the use of leased access, it need only imagine what is likely to be the case if it abandoned its proposed rules and instead accepted the proposals of many cable operators and non-leased access programmers. The highest implicit fee calculation would continue to allow operators to set exorbitant rates, and leased access would continue to be the preserve of the one or two part-time programmers per system who could afford it, the much vilified direct sales programmers. Even if the rate calculations were to change, many of the current unaffiliated leased access programmers would no longer be in existence at the end of the three-year period usually suggested — they will have disappeared because of their inability to reach subscribers. Cable operators would be free to place leased access programming on any tier, in any channel location, and could also change these locations frequently enough that subscribers would soon tire of trying to access them. This scenario, entirely possible under many of the comments submitted to the Commission, runs entirely contrary to the right granted by Congress.

IV. USE OF LEASED ACCESS CHANNELS

GSN would like to make one final observation with respect to the comments submitted by Adelphia. Adelphia asks that the Commission "make it clear that cable operators are not required to lease capacity on their systems for other than video programming uses." However, while leased access requires channels to be designated for video programming, it is by no means clear that the entire leased channel be used for video programming, and a leased access programmer might be able to provide other services over its leased capacity in addition to video programming. Moreover, although the definition of "video programming" is statutorily prescribed, felexibility in the regulatory interpretation of this definition may be warranted given that the underlying rationale of leased access is to promote a diversity of different sources of services over cable systems. GSN believes the extent of a leased access programmer's right to use its leased capacity for purposes other than video programming is far too complex to decide in a summary fashion, and urges the Commission to conduct further proceedings to study the question.

⁴⁹ Adelphia Comments at 31.

⁵⁰ See Communications Act, § 602(19), 47 U.S.C. § 531(19).

CONCLUSION

GSN, together with many unaffiliated national and local programmers,

continues to believe that the Commission's proposed cost/market calculation will provide the

best opportunity for leased access to fulfill its promise of bringing a diversity of sources to

cable programming since the leased access rules were formulated. The Commission, in

trying to usher in a workable leased access system, has been presented with a vision of cable

programming that extrapolates from the worst possible scenarios under the current regime.

Instead, the Commission should continue to focus on realistic scenarios under the regime it

has proposed, and expeditiously adopt its proposed rules with such refinements as GSN

advanced in its comments.

Respectfully submitted,

THE GAME SHOW NETWORK, L.P.

John E. Welch

Jeffrey J. Carlisle

O'MELVENY & MYERS

555 13th Street, N.W.

Washington, D.C. 20004-1109

(202) 383-5376

Its Counsel

Dated: May 31, 1996

22

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Jeffrey J. Carlisle, hereby certify that a copy of the foregoing document was served on May 31, 1996, either by hand delivery or by First Class postage-prepaid mail, as indicated, on the following parties:

By First Class Mail:

Ian D. Volner
Venable, Baetjer, Howard &
Civiletti, L.L.P.
Counsel for USA Networks
1201 New York Avenue, N.W.
Suite 1000
Washington, D.C. 20005

James A. Hirshfield President Summit Communications, Inc. 3633 136th Place Southeast Suite 107 Bellevue, Washington 98006

Rick Plunkett
Fairmont Cable TV
P.O. Box 953
924 Lake Avenue Fairmont, MN
56031

Yvonne Rena Bennett
Vice President, Business Affairs & General Counsel
Encore Media Corporation
5445 DTC Parkway, Suite 600
Englewood, Colorado 80111

Marilyn Jackson
President
Ambassadors for Christ Institute
P.O. Box 1291

Gregory L. Cannon Counsel for US West, Inc. Suite 700 1020 19th Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036 Michael Hammer
Willkie Farr & Gallagher
Counsel for The Travel
Channel and Time Warner Cable
Three Lafayette Centre
1155 21st Street, N.W.
Suite 600
Washington, D.C. 20036-3384

Jonathan P. Young Corporate Legal Affairs Counsel Tele-Media Corporation of Delaware P.O. Box 5301 Pleasant Gap, Pennsylvania 16823

Robert L. Hoegle
Carter, Ledyard & Milburn
Counsel for Encore Media
Corporation and the Faith and
Values Channel L.L.C.
1350 I Street, N.W.
Suite 870
Washington, D.C. 20005

Matt York, Chairman Video Information Providers for Non-discriminatory Access (VIPNA, Inc.) P.O. Box 4591 Chico, CA 95927

Kent E. Little President/CEO Shop at Home, Inc. 5210 Schubert Road Knoxville, TN 37912

The Honorable Lincoln Diaz-Balart United States House of Representatives 431 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515-0921

Tillman L. Lay
Miller, Canfield, Paddock and
Stone, P.L.C.
Counsel for United Broadcasting
Corporation, D/B/A Telemiami
1225 19th Street, N.W., #400
Washington, D.C. 20036-2420

Wayne D. Johnsen
Wiley, Rein & Fielding
Counsel for Viacom, Inc. and
Lifetime Television
1776 K Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20006

Ernest T. Sanchez Counsel for Hispanic Information and Telecommunications Network 2000 L Street, N.W., Suite 200 Washington, D.C. 20036

Stuart F. Feldstein Fleischman and Walsh, L.L.P. Counsel for Adelphia Communications 1400 Sixteenth Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036

Bruce D. Collins Corporate Vice President and General Counsel National Cable Satellite Corp. Suite 650 400 North Capitol Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20001

Charles S. Walsh Fleischman and Walsh, L.L.P. Counsel for Motion Picture Association of America 1400 Sixteenth Street, N.W. Suite 600 Washington, D.C. 20036 Kenneth C. Howard, Jr.
Baker & Hostetler
Counsel for Home & Garden
Television
1050 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
Suite 1100
Washington, D.C. 20036-5304

John Podesta
Institute for Public Representation
Georgetown University Law Center
Counsel for Center for Media
Education et al.
600 New Jersey Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20001

Donna C. Gregg
Wiley, Rein & Fielding
Counsel for Multimedia Cablevision,
Inc., Discovery Communications,
Inc. E! Entertainment Television,
Inc. & Buckeye Cablevision, Inc.
1776 K Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20006

Henry E. Crawford
Law Offices of Henry E. Crawford
Counsel for Blab
Television Network, Inc.
1150 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
Suite 900
Washington, D.C. 20036

Stephen R. Ross
Ross & Hardies
Counsel for Intermedia Partners and
Armstrong Utilities, Inc.
888 16th Street, N.W.
Suite 400
Washington, D.C. 20006

Paula A. Jameson Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary Public Broadcasting Service 1320 Braddock Place Alexandria, VA 22314-1698

Michael S. Schooler
Dow, Lohnes & Albertson
Counsel for Cox Communications,
Inc. and Comcast Cable
Communications, Inc.
1200 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W.
Suite 800
Washington, D.C. 20036

Lawrence K. Grossman Mintz, Levin, Cohn, Ferris, Glovsky and Popeo, P.C. Counsel for PBS Horizons Cable 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Suite 900 Washington, D.C. 20004

Bruce D. Sokler
Mintz, Levin, Cohn, Ferris,
Glovsky and Popeo, P.C.
Counsel for Turner Broadcasting
System, Inc., News Corporation,
LTD. and C-Span
701 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Suite 900
Washington, D.C. 20004

Frank Kirkwood President R K Production Company 2626 Glenchester Road Wexford, Pennsylvania 15090

Benny Carle, President Benny Carle Broadcasting, Inc. P.O. Box 1316 Florence, Alabama 35631-1316 Lonna M. Thompson Director, Legal Affairs Association of America's Public Television Stations 1350 Connecticut Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036

Henry J. McGinnis, P.E. Landmark Broadcasting Ltd. 100 Covelo Avenue Ft. Worth, Texas 7611

Howard J. Symons
Mintz, Levin, Cohn, Ferris, Glovsky
and Popeo, P.C.
Counsel for Rainbow Programming
Holdings, Inc.
701 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Suite 900
Washington, D.C. 20004

Gerry Cunningham, President Lorilei Communications, Inc. P.O. Box 309 18498 N.W. 24th Avenue Citra, Florida 32113

Yolanda G. Barco President and Chief Executive Officer Pennsylvania Cable Network 411 Chestnut Street P.O. Box 497 Meadville, PA 16335

Robert F. Posadas Chairman/CEO TV-61 San Diego, Inc. 5745 Kearny Villa Road, Suite K San Diego, CA 92123 Christopher P. Witteman
Law Offices of Christopher
Witteman
Counsel for Leased Access
Producer Mark Kliem
The Monadnock Building
685 Market Street, Suite 390
San Francisco, CA 94105

Vernon Watson Owner, WBOT TV-12 3101 North "R" Street Pensacola, Florida 32505

Jerold L. Jacobs

Rosenman & Colin LLP

Counsel for Island Broadcasting
Co.

1300 19th Street, N.W., Suite 200
Washington, D.C. 20036

Victor A.
President
Visual Med
Proc.
P.O. Box 2
U.S. Virg:

Edward S. Pardini
General Manager
Comcast Cablevision
940 Prospect Street
Post Office Box 7000
West Trenton, New Jersey 08628

David G. Huey
President and General Manager
Buckeye Cablevision, Inc.
5566 Southwtyck Boulevard
Toledo, OH 43614

Scott Earls
General Manager
The Vacation Channel, Inc.
282 Wintergreen Road
Branson, MO 65616

Hugh M. Boyd General Manager & Officer WEVU-LP 12381 S. Cleveland Avenue Suite 200 Ft. Myers, FL 33907 Carl M. Burnett
President & CEO
Prime Radiant Productions, Inc.
RWD Building, Suite 500
10480 Little Patuxent Parkway
Columbia, Maryland 21044-3559

Philip R. DeSano, President WRIW-LP
Viking Communications, Inc.
Ten Abbott Park
Providence, R.I. 02903

Victor A. Gold
President
Visual Media Productions, Inc.
P.O. Box 25004
St. Croix
U.S. Virgin Islands 00824

Art Parrish
President
Sunbelt Video, Inc.
70 Baybridge
Gulf Breeze, FL 32561

Howard J. Barr
Pepper & Corazzini, LLP
Counsel for Eternal Word Television
Network, Inc.
1776 K Street, Northwest
Suite 200
Washington, D.C. 20006

Sherwin Grossman
President
Sherjan Broadcasting Co., Inc.
1520 NW 79th Avenue
Miami, Florida 33126

Ron Bruno
President
Bruno Goodworth Network Inc.
975 Greentree Road
Pittsburgh, PA 15220

Kenneth Casey, President Broadcasting Systems, Inc. 2002 West Lone Cactus Drive Phoenix, Arizona 85027-2624

Edwin M. Durson
ESPN, Inc.
ESPN Plaza
Bristol, Connecticut 060101-7454

Marty Scala, President Erwin Scala Broadcasting Corporation 1263 Pomeroy Road Arroyo Grande California 93420-5952

Robert Corn-Revere Hogan & Hartson L.L.P. Counsel for A&E Television Networks 555 Thirteenth Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20004

Jud Colley, President Beach TV Properties, Inc. Post Office Box 9556 Panama City, Florida 32417

David B. Gluck
General Counsel and Vice
President of Business
Affairs/Programming
Counsel for Liberty Sports, Inc.
100 East Royal Lane, Suite 300
Irving, Texas 75039

Daniel L. Brenner
National Cable Television
Association
1724 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036-1969

William H. Bernard
President and Founder
Access Television Network
2062 Business Center Drive
Suite 230
Irvine, CA 92715

Peter Tannenwald
Irwin Campbell & Tannenwald, P.C.
Counsel for the Community
Broadcasters Association
1730 Rhode Islane Avenue, N.W.
Suite 200
Washington, D.C. 20036-3101

Salvador A. Serrano Vice President Asiavision, Inc. 7501 Greenway Center Drive Suite 740 Greenbelt, MD 20770

Kent A. Rice President and Chief Operating Officer International Channel 5445 DTC Parkway, Suite 600 Englewood, Colorado 80111

Charles F. Adams, President Adirondack Television Corporation 63 Quaker Road P.O. Box 4588 Queensbury, New York 12804

Steven J. Horvitz
Cole, Raywid & Braverman, L.L.P.
Counsel for The National Cable
Television Association, Inc.
191 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Suite 200
Washington, D.C. 20006

Eric E. Breisach
Howard & Howard
Counsel for the Small Cable
Business Association
107 W. Michigan Avenue
Suite 400
Kalamazoo, Michigan 49007-3956

Frances J. Chetwynd
Cole, Raywid & Braverman
Counsel for Tele-Communications,
Inc.
1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Suite 200
Washington, D.C. 20006

Paul Glist
Cole, Raywid & Braverman
Counsel for Continental
Cablevision, Inc.
1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Suite 200
Washington, D.C. 20006

Roger Wollenberg Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering Counsel for ValueVision International, Inc. 2445 M Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20037-1420

Louis A. Zanoni, President WBZN TV-25
77 Shady Lane
Trenton, New Jersey 08619

Robert L. James
Cole, Raywid & Braverman
Counsel for Cable Television
Operators
1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Suite 200
Washington, D.C. 20006

Burt A. Braverman Cole, Raywid & Braverman, L.L.P. Counsel for Outdoor Life Network, 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Suite 200 Washington, D.C. 20006

Maria T. Browne
Cole, Raywid & Braverman, L.L.P.
Counsel for Access Television
Network
1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Suite 200
Washington, D.C. 20006

Mario E. Goderich Cable Television Coordinator Metropolitan Dade County 140 West Flagler Street Room 901 Miami, FL 33130

By Hand Delivery:

Julia Buchanan
Attorney, Policy and Rules Division
Cable Services Bureau
Federal Communications Commission
2033 M Street, N.W.
Room 918
Washington, D.C. 20554

Lynn Crakes
Attorney, Policy and Rules Division
Cable Services Bureau
Federal Communications Commission
2033 M Street, N.W.
Room 918
Washington, D.C. 20554

Ed Gallick
Senior Economist, Policy and Rules Division
Cable Services Bureau
Federal Communications Commission
2033 M Street, N.W.
Rocm 918
Washington, D.C. 20554

Carlisle